## Q4 AND FY23 RESULTS TO 31 MARCH 2023

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Tim Buchan, CEO Mark Phillips, CFO



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## AGENDA



01	Q4 & FY23 business update	Tim Buchan, CEO
02	Residual value update	Mark Phillips, CFO
03	Q4 & FY23 Financial performance	Mark Phillips
04	Closing remarks Update on current trading Q&A	Tim Buchan



## Q4 23 update

#### Challenging Q3 macro environment continued into Q4 2023:

Weak consumer Persistent Higher inflation interest rates, and business expectations of confidence further increases EV used car Supply chain easing prices continued from 30-year low to decline, albeit for car registrations at a slower pace in 2022 Continued recovery from Q3 23

In Q4 23, total fleet was up marginally; funded fleet up 2.1%

Zenith headquarters, Kirkstall Forge, Leeds

## FY23 full year summary

#### Solid operating and financial performance

Total fleet	Funded fleet	Gross profit <sup>1</sup>	EBITDA <sup>1</sup>
growth of <b>3.9%</b>	growth of <b>8.4%</b>	<b>£147.0m</b>	<b>£79.4m</b>
YoY to <b>168,292</b>	YoY to <b>76,034</b>	+7.9% YoY	+6.3% YoY





Despite weaker business confidence, strong demand in Corporate division being driven by favourable benefitin-kind environment



Order bank<sup>2</sup> remains strong at over 12,000 units



ZenAuto reached breakeven<sup>3</sup> in its 4th year of trading



Extended securitisation facilities to November 2025 by £250m to £975m, same terms



Spend on BEVs equivalent to 90% of green bond reached



Awarded Fleet News Leasing Company of the Year (+20,000 vehicles)

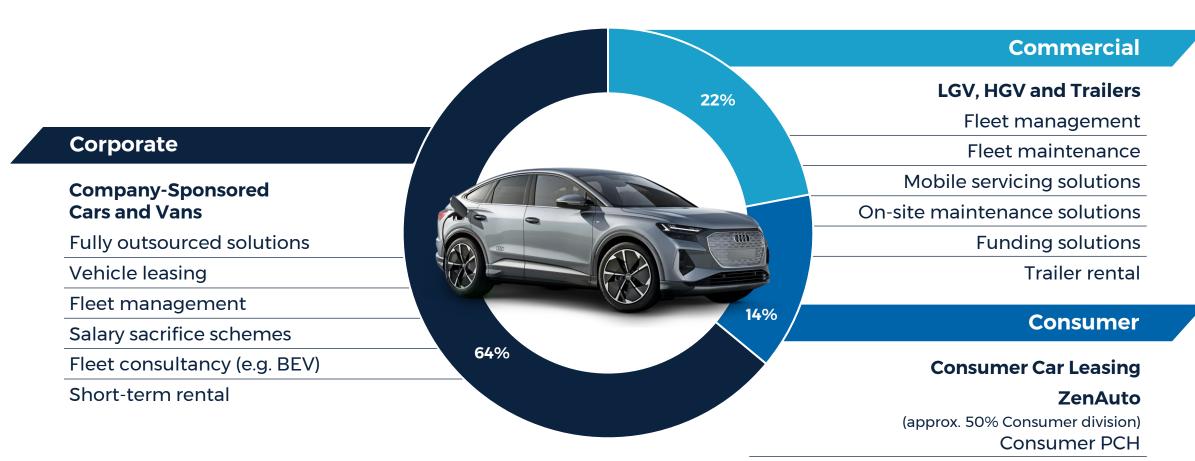


Excluding managed fleet and commercial vehicles.
 Breakeven on an EBITDA basis, before exceptional items.

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## Zenith - diverse solutions

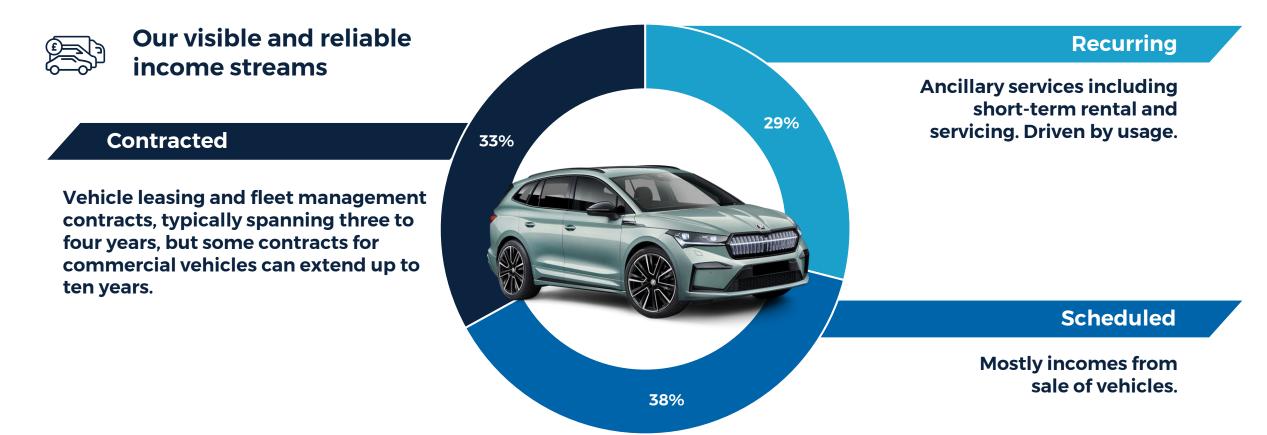
### Based on FY23 gross profit<sup>1</sup>



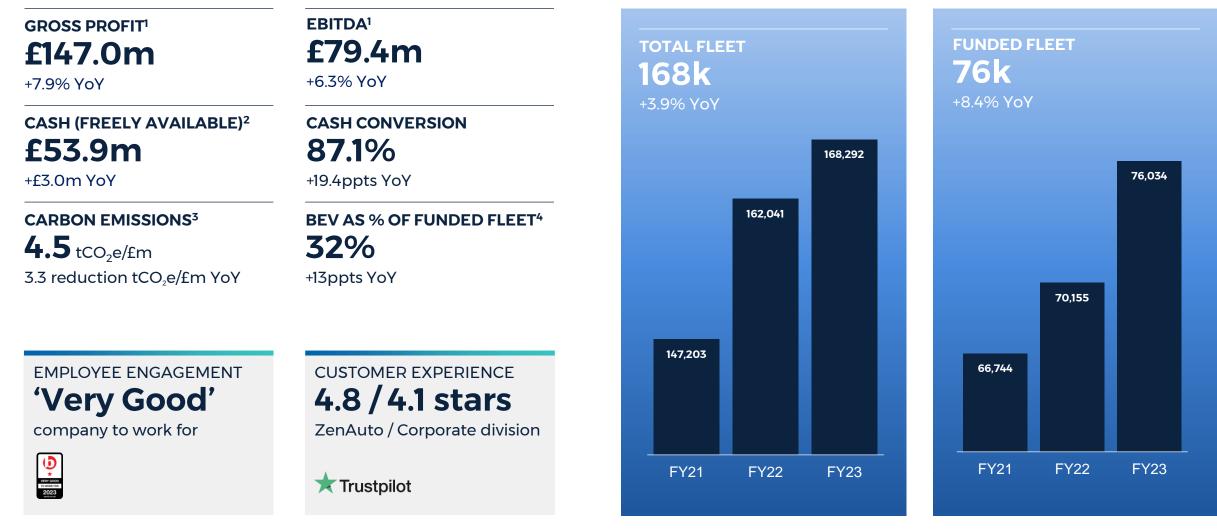
#### White Label Solutions (approx. 50% Consumer division) Outsourced leasing and fleet management

## Committed, reliable incomes

## Based on FY23 gross profit<sup>1</sup>



## FY23 - progress in our KPIs



1. Excluding the adjustment relating to the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items.

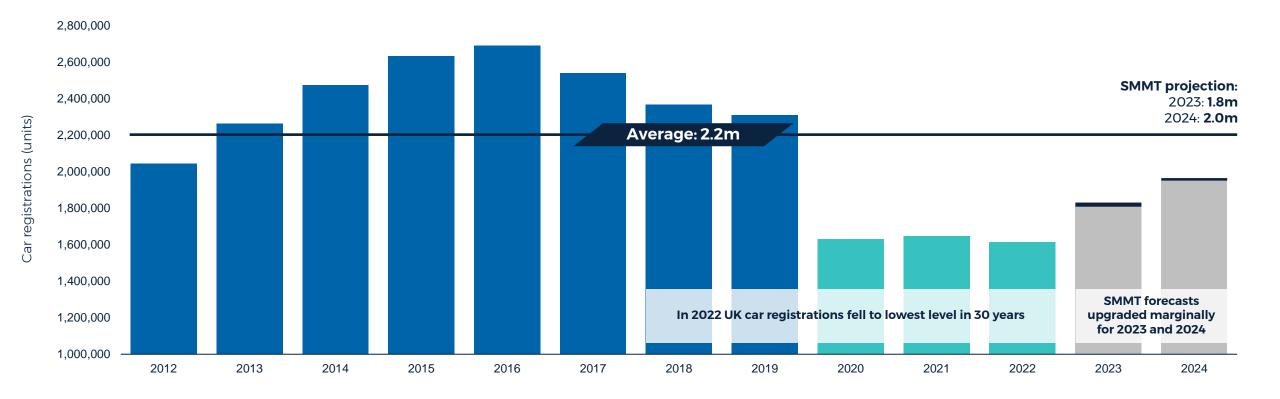
2. Cash freely available to the Group, excluding £18.3m of cash held within SPVs and a £65m revolving credit facility (undrawn at 31 March 2023).

3. Direct emissions, including Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions from fuel combustion and electricity usage.

4. Excluding managed fleet and commercial vehicles.

Q4 & FY23 Update

## Gradual recovery in new car registrations forecasted



Approx. 2.5m new vehicle registrations, equivalent to a year of supply versus pre-COVID-19, is now 'missing' from the second hand vehicle market

Q4 & FY23 Update 1. Source: SMMT.

## **Shift towards fleet registrations**



#### Rise in fleet registrations driven by government tax incentives (e.g. Benefit-in-Kind) and improvement in supply chain conditions

Q4 & FY23 Update

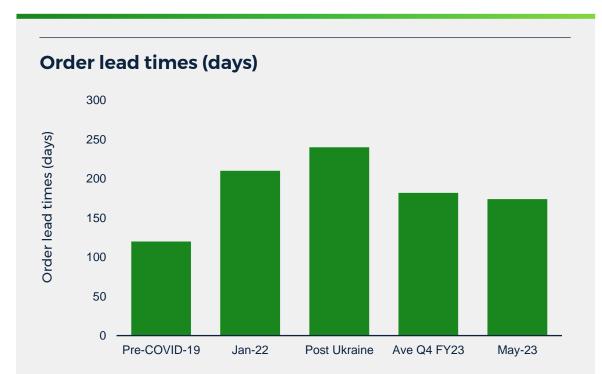
Trailing twelve months.
 SMMT, as at May 2023.

# Order bank conversion from rising deliveries

## Recovery in deliveries is reducing the order bank<sup>1</sup>



#### Reduction in order lead times, but not near Pre-COVID-19 levels



#### **Order bank remains above pre-COVID-19 levels**

## **Corporate division** Q4 & FY23

## Funded fleet up by 8.1% IN FY23,

## 2.7% IN Q4 Q0Q

• **Ten** consecutive months of funded fleet growth

#### Deliveries recovering with increased supply

- Largest ever delivery month in **March 23** (1,959 vehicles)
- FY23 orders were up
  **3.1%** YoY
- Q4 deliveries up 29.8% YoY, but orders down
   7.9% YoY on weaker demand

#### Rental business performed well:

- **38%** growth in rental days in FY23
- **1.8m** rental days across FY23

### **Retained all**

**four** of the top 6 customer contracts up for renewal

#### Won

#### 43 new customers

across FY23 (representing nearly 10,000 vehicles<sup>1</sup>)

#### Restructured customer services delivery model,

increasing customer satisfaction score to

**70%**<sup>2</sup>

# r

**4.1 Stars** Trustpilot

Q4 & FY23 Update

## **Commercial division** Q4 & FY23

**Total fleet down by 5.9%** IN FY23 **4%** IN Q4 Q0Q

- Customers consolidating fleets in **post-COVID-19** normalisation
- FY23 trailer utilisation of 85% and 78% in Q4

## High inflationary environment

- Inflationary cost pressures on direct maintenance operations
- Projects to address this include parts procurement initiative

#### Achievements in the year

**95%** vehicle availability achieved for our customers

Grew our mobile maintenance fleet by **25%** to **96** units

## Deployed innovative technology solutions

- **EBPMS** Electronic Brake Performance Monitoring System
- CVInspect integrated inspection recording system, with market-leading functionality

Key new fleet management customer, circa **1,400** vehicles

## Migrated **5,871**

vehicles onto new multi-asset platform<sup>1</sup>

• Enhanced customer journey, MI, and analytics



## **Consumer division** Q4 & FY23

#### Consumer

#### ZenAuto reached EBITDA<sup>1</sup> breakeven in FY23

## Funded fleet growth **5.3%** QoQ to **11,133**

ZenAuto fleet up **25.9%** YoY FY23 ZenAuto orders down **29%** YoY

Near-term outlook at both ZenAuto and White Label Solutions affected by **weakening consumer demand for large ticket commitments, the higher cost of living,** and the new car supply channel remaining challenging

- Slower growth than expected in the near-term
- Mitigated in part by:
  - Diversification into new end market through launch of business contract hire product later this year
  - Drivers utilising tax benefits of Corporate solutions
  - Leveraging more cost-effective channels to market

"Great info, smooth ordering process & great communication." JASMINE Trustpilot

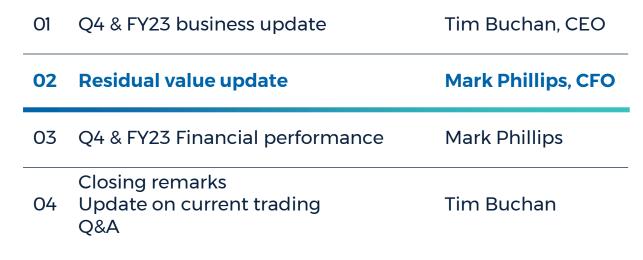
ZenAuto

"Helpful staff and clear online process." кім \* Trustpilot \* \* \* \* \* 4.8/5 stars



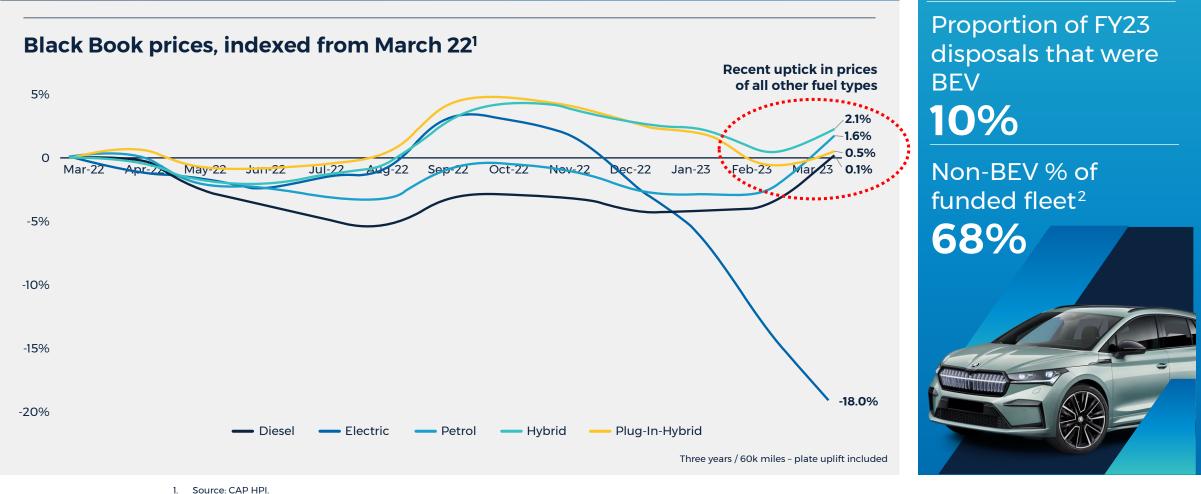
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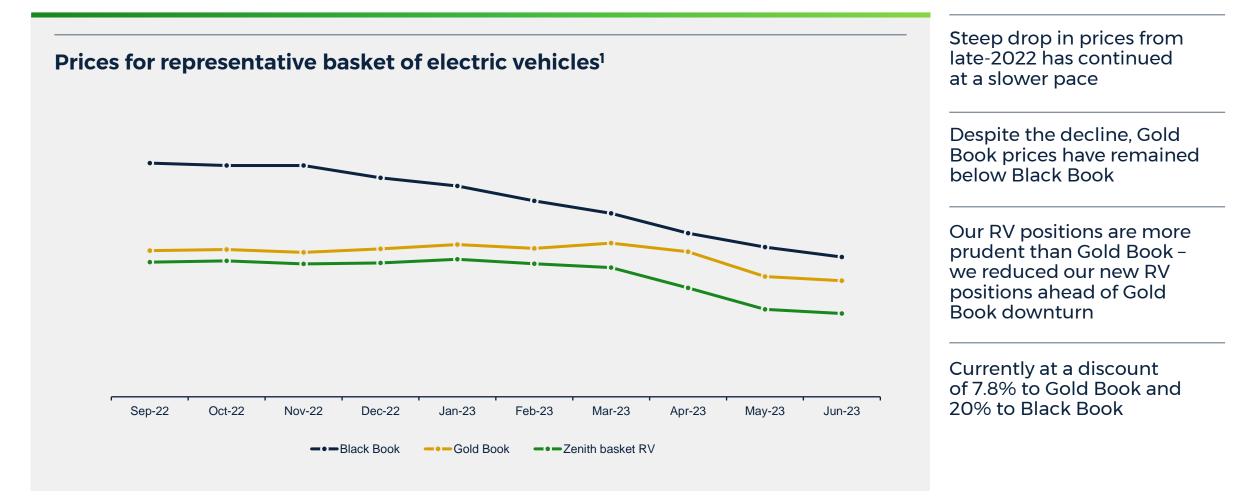


# Fall in EV prices partially mitigated by uptick in prices of all other fuel types

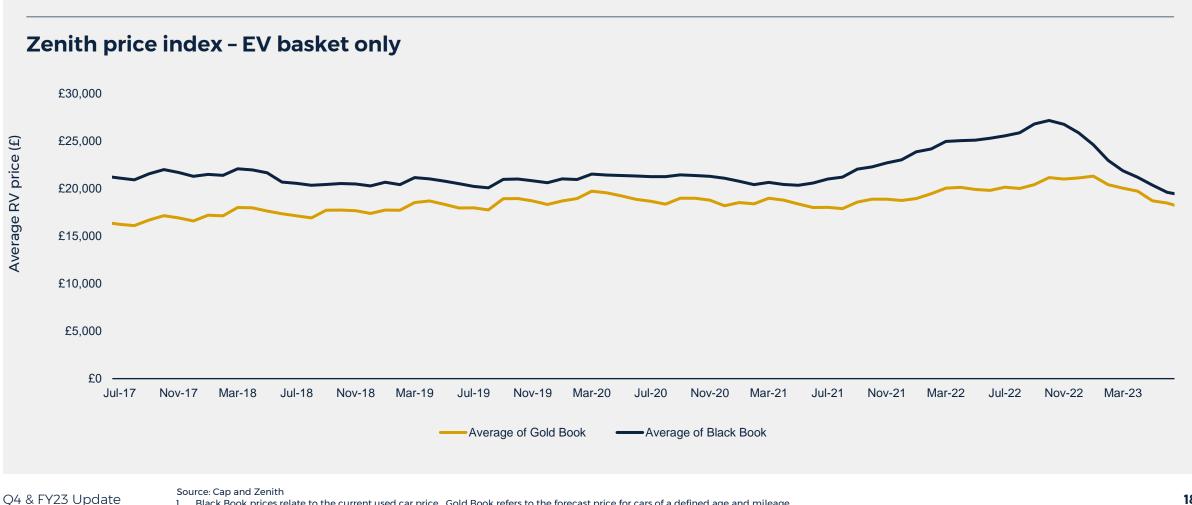


Q4 & FY23 Update 2. Excluding managed fleet and commercial vehicles.

## **RV pricing - remains prudent**



## Most of 2022's price inflation has not flowed through into Gold Book prices<sup>1</sup>



Black Book prices relate to the current used car price. Gold Book refers to the forecast price for cars of a defined age and mileage 1

## Vehicle prices expected to remain elevated



## **Residual values - our approach**

## Approach to setting RVs has remained consistent over many years, based on:

#### 01

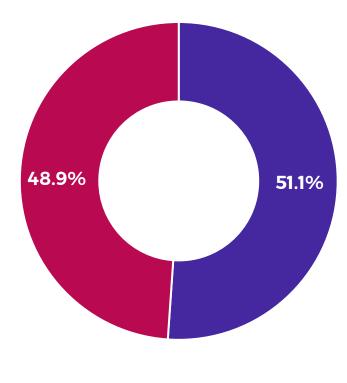
Analysing CAP Gold Book projections at a derivative level to ensure we take a prudent view vs Gold Book, particularly for new products **O2** Assessing disposal performance vs market (CAP Black Book)

Despite the fall in RV prices, average RV profitability remains broadly in line with Q3

Prices of non-BEVs have stayed higher for longer, partially mitigating BEV RV price falls

Used car prices will be supported by the lack of new registrations in 2020-22

#### Residual value by fuel type<sup>1</sup>







PROPORTION OF FY23 DISPOSAL VOLUMES THAT WERE BEV **10%** 

PROPORTION OF FORECASTED FY24 DISPOSAL VOLUMES THAT ARE BEV **16%** 

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## **Profit & loss account, FY23**

GBPm	FY23	FY22	Change (£m)	Change (%)
Turnover	688.1	589.1	99.1	16.8%
Cost of sales <sup>1</sup>	(541.1)	(452.8)	(88.3)	19.5%
% revenue	(78.6%)	(76.9%)		
Income / gross profit	147.0	136.2	10.7	<b>7.9</b> %
% margin	21.4%	23.1%		(1.7 ppts)
Operating expenses <sup>2</sup>	(67.6)	(61.5)	(6.1)	
EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	79.4	74.7	4.7	6.3%

Notes: Prepared under UK GAAP. Results for the year ended 31 March 2023.

- 1. Cost of sales represent i) securitisation and other funding costs, and vehicle depreciation where applicable, included in lease margin, ii) pass-through costs of in fleet management expenses and other in life income sources (i.e. where Zenith takes commission), and iii) the direct costs of our owned workshops and depots (in the Commercial division). Excludes the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items.
- 2. Excludes impact of goodwill amortisation, amortisation of acquired intangibles, the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items. See later slide for a reconciliation of EBITDA to statutory operating profit.

#### Turnover increase due to:

#### Fleet growth

- Total fleet growth: 3.9% YoY
- Funded fleet growth: 8.1% YoY

## Higher termination profits from higher proceeds per unit, but lower disposal volumes (down 3.2%)

#### Gross profit margin declined due to:

- Inflationary cost increases in Commercial division
- · Interest rates increases order book and volatility
- Increasing share of lower-margin Consumer division

#### **EBITDA**

- Record EBITDA in FY23
- Margin decline from cost of sales impact

## Profit & loss account, Q4 23

GBPm	Q4 to Mar 23	Q4 to Mar 22	Change (£m)	Change (%)
Turnover	205.5	186.4	19.1	10.2%
Cost of sales <sup>1</sup>	(167.4)	(150.3)	(17.1)	
Income / gross profit	38.1	36.1	2.0	5.5%
% margin	18.5%	19.4%		(0.9 ppts)
Operating expenses <sup>2</sup>	(17.6)	(18.5)	0.9	
EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	20.5	17.6	2.9	16.5%
% margin	10.0%	9.4%		0.6 ppts

Notes: Prepared under UK GAAP. Results for the quarter ended 31 March 2023.

- Cost of sales represent i) securitisation and other funding costs, and vehicle depreciation where applicable, included in Lease Margin, ii) pass-through costs of in fleet management expenses and other in life income sources (i.e. where Zenith takes commission), and iii) the direct costs of our owned workshops and depots (in Commercial division). Excludes the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items.
- 2. Excludes impact of goodwill amortisation, amortisation of acquired intangibles, the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items. See later slide for a reconciliation of EBITDA to statutory operating profit.

#### Total fleet was flat QoQ

- Funded fleet: up 2.1% QoQ
- Managed fleet: down 1.6% QoQ

#### **Higher turnover YoY**

- Higher fleet numbers
- Impact of higher interest rates and higher car prices driving higher lease pricing
- Higher in-life services from larger fleet size

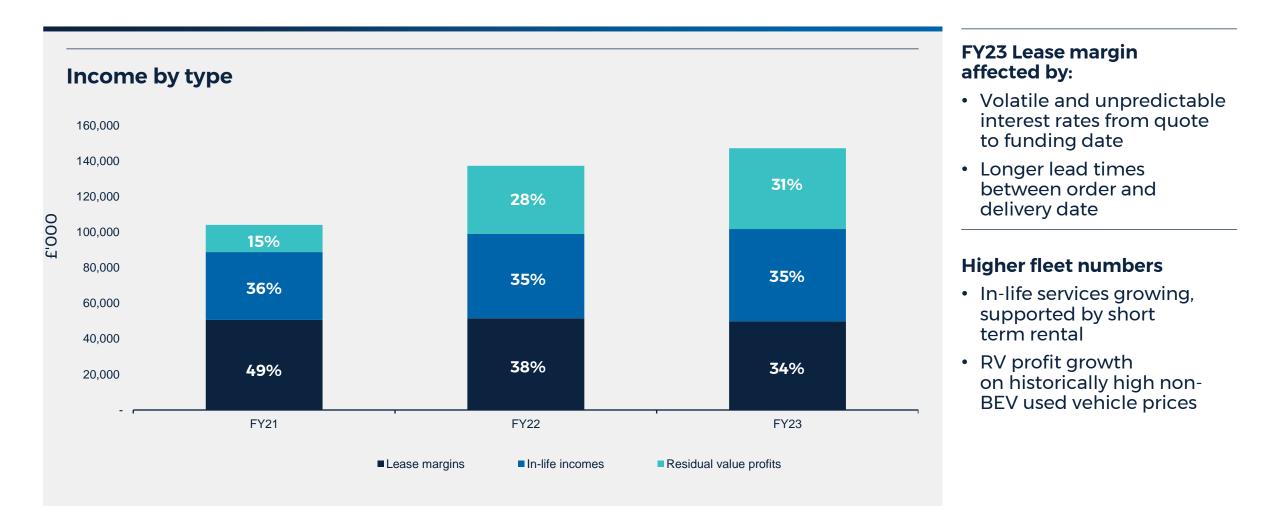
#### Gross profit margin lower due to:

- Higher termination volumes YoY, offset by lower average profits
- Offset by lower lease margin due to catch up on lower priced order book

#### **EBITDA**

 Reduction in operating expenses, principally ZenAuto

## **Summary financial performance**



## Divisional P&L FY23

GBPm	FY23	FY22	Change (£m)	Change (%)		
Turnover						
Corporate	390.2	360.0	30.2	8.4%		
Commercial	211.3	186.9	24.4	13.0%		
Consumer	86.6	42.1	44.5	105.7%		
Group turnover	688.1	589.1	99.1	16.8%	FY23	FY22
Gross profit <sup>1</sup>					Gross Profi	t Margin %
Corporate	93.9	89.1	4.8	5.4%	24.1%	24.7%
Commercial	32.4	33.5	(1.1)	(3.4%)	15.3%	17.9%
Consumer	20.7	13.6	7.0	51.7%	23.9%	32.4%
Group gross profit	147.0	136.2	10.7	<b>7.9</b> %	<b>21.4</b> %	23.1%

Notes: Prepared under UK GAAP. Results for the year ended 31 March 2023.

1. Gross profit is equal to turnover less cost of sales which in turn represents: i) securitisation and other funding costs, and vehicle depreciation where applicable, included in lease margin, ii) pass-through costs of in fleet management expenses and other in life income sources (i.e. where Zenith takes commission), and iii) the direct costs of our owned workshops and depots (in Commercial division). Excludes the reassessment of residual values on funded fleet and exceptional items.

## **EBITDA to operating profit FY23**

GBPm	FY23	FY22	Change
EBITDA	79.4	74.7	4.7
Depreciation of owned intangible assets <sup>1</sup>	(6.4)	(5.4)	(1.0)
Amortisation - goodwill <sup>1</sup>	(24.4)	(24.4)	0.0
Amortisation - intangible assets <sup>1</sup>	(26.8)	(26.6)	(0.2)
Exceptional items	(4.4)	(O.1)	(4.3)
Reassessment of RVs <sup>1</sup>	30.8	-	30.8
Operating profit <sup>2</sup>	48.3	18.3	30.0

Notes: prepared under UK GAAP.

1. Non-cash items

2. Represents statutory operating profit.

## Cash flow FY23

GBPm	FY23	FY22	Change
EBITDA	79.4	74.7	4.7
Movements in working capital excluding credit enhancement <sup>1</sup>	22.3	(17.7)	40.0
Credit enhancement	(32.5)	(6.4)	(26.1)
Adjusted operating cash flow	69.2	50.6	18.6
Cash conversion	87.1%	67.7%	NA
Сарех	(12.3)	(10.1)	(2.2)
% revenue	1.8%	1.7%	NA
One-off credit enhancement <sup>2</sup>	0	29.3	(29.3)
Тах	(4.5)	(1.2)	(3.3)
Refinancing costs	(2.1)	(16.8)	14.7
Free cash flow	50.3	51.8	(1.5)
RCF repayments	0	20.8	(20.8)
Cash interest	(38.2)	(31.5)	(6.7)
Net cash flow	12.0	41.0	(29.0)

GBPm	FY23	FY22
EBITDA	79.4	74.7
Cash	72.2	60.2
Less: cash not freely available	(18.3)	(9.3)
Freely available cash	53.9	50.9
Net debt		
Senior secured notes	475.0	475.0
Less freely available cash	(53.9)	(50.9)
Net debt	421.1	424.1
Leverage (x) <sup>3</sup>	5.3x	5.7x
Securitisation facilities		
Facility total	975	725
Drawings	715	533
Headroom	260	192

Notes: Prepared under UK GAAP.

1. FY23 includes a one-off VAT reclaim of £12.5m. FY22 relates largely to discretionary stock purchase and also includes the repayment of £7.5m under the HMRC VAT deferral scheme.

2. Represents the adjustment to the credit enhancement for the year, as if our new securitisation programme (entered into in August 2021) had been entered into at the beginning of the period

3. Leverage calculation based on EBITDA.

## FY23 - financial summary



#### Solid financial performance

Growth in our KPIs - fleet size, gross profit and EBITDA

Solid growth in our Corporate division, comprising two thirds of the group<sup>1</sup> Demand in Commercial division normalising from all-time highs, inflationary pressures Leverage at 5.3x, £260m headroom on securitisation facilities

#### **Residual value summary**

No change to our prudent approach to EV pricing

Currently low sellers of used EVs:

- 10% in FY23 and
- 16% in FY24<sup>2</sup>

Fall in used BEV prices partially mitigated by uptick in prices of all other fuel types

BEV prices starting to stabilise post year-end

Our EV sales growth is expected to coincide with the introduction of the new ZEV mandate in 2024, as BEVs necessarily become more mainstream

Q4 & FY23 Update

## AGENDA

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## **Closing remarks**

#### Performance

**Continued fleet growth Continued growth in** through Q4 and FY23 turnover and EBITDA **Increased registrations** enabling deliveries to improve and converting the order bank

Improvement in supply chain conditions in the latter part of the year

Zenith well-placed to address positive longterm trends

Good order bank

conversion. with positive diverse drivetrain mix

## INNOVATIVE PASSIONATE AGILE PROUD DRIVEN HONEST

#### Outlook

#### **Near-term caution**

Consumer confidence remains weak, with adverse impact on growth in the Consumer division

Supply chain unlocking Tailwind of government support

Less volatile interest rate environment. though further rate rises are widely anticipated

## **Update on current trading**



#### Q1 24 results to date

Trading conditions similar to Q4 23

Some improvement in supply chain, with deliveries continuing to improve

Trailer utilisation in the Commercial division continues to 'normalise' post-Covid

Consumer volumes remain constrained due to rising interest rates and low confidence

Continued investment in people and systems

Launched new digital salary sacrifice platform to one of our largest fleets, rollout is underway

Completed 100% of spend equivalent to green bond on BEVs

Q1 24 closing cash of £43m after payment of bond coupon interest at end of June of £15.3m

Successful compliance with new Consumer Duty

#### Key people changes<sup>1</sup>

#### Deputy CFO role being split in two:

Corporate Finance Director and Head of Investor Relations

Sarah Thompson

Group Finance Director

#### Nicola Brown

John Tracy, Consumer division CEO is leaving to return to the USA, with Andrew Kirby assuming his responsibilities, in addition to his existing role as CEO of Zenith's rental business

#### Q1 24 results

The report will be available on the website - no separate conference call/presentation

Expected to be published late-August

#### investorrelations@zenith.co.uk

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During FY23, Martin Holland, Deputy CFO, stepped down from the Leadership Board, and resigned from his directorships within the Group, including Zeus Bidco Ltd and Zenith Finco plc.



